



## TABLES OF PUBLIC EXPENDITURE

Catalina Perdomo

**Table A.** Public Expenditure, by country, as a share of (%) gross domestic product (GDP), 1998– 2001

State	Military expenditure <sup>1</sup>				Education expenditure <sup>2</sup>				Health expenditure <sup>3</sup>			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Albania	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4
Algeria	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1
Angola	11.3	21.4	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8
Argentina	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	4.0	4.5	4.6	..	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1
Armenia	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	..	..	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Australia	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	..	4.5	4.7	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2
Austria	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.3	6.3	5.8	..	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5
Azerbaijan	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	..	..	3.9	3.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
Bahrain	4.8	4.9	4.0	4.2	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8
Bangladesh	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5
Belarus	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	..	6.0	..	..	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9
Belgium	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	..	5.9	..	..	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4
Belize	..	..	..	..	5.9	5.5	6.2	..	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Benin	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1
Bolivia	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8
Botswana	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	..	..	2.1	..	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.4
Brazil	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	..	4.9	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2
Brunei	9.4	7.3	6.5	7.6	4.4	..	..	..	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Bulgaria	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.2	..	..	..	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.9
Burkina Faso	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.5	2.2	1.8
Burundi	6.6	6.3	6.0	8.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1

Cambodia	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8
Cameroon	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.3	3.2	5.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
Canada	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	..	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7
Cape Verde	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	4.4	..	..	..	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8
Central African Rep.	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..	..	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
Chad	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	..	..	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0
Chile	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	..	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
China. P. R.	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	..	..	..	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Colombia	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.6
Congo, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	4.1	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.3
Congo, Dem. Rep. (DRC)	0.4	1.2	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	..	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	3.7	5.3	4.6	..	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0
Croatia	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.2	..	..	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.4
Cuba	..	..	..	..	6.7	7.5	8.5	..	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.2
Cyprus	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	..	5.4	5.6	..	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9
Czech Rep.	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8
Denmark	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	8.3	8.1	8.3	..	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.9
Djibouti	4.4	..	..	..	3.5	..	..	..	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Dominican Rep.	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2
Ecuador	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Egypt	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
El Salvador	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.5	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2
Eritrea	35.3	37.5	36.1	24.4	4.8	..	..	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
Estonia	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	6.8	7.4	..	..	5.2	5.2	4.5	4.3
Ethiopia	6.7	10.7	9.6	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	..	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5
Fiji	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7
Finland	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	..	6.2	5.9	..	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3
France	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	..	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3
Gabon	0.3	..	..	..	3.3	3.3	3.9	..	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.7
Gambia	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	..	3.0	2.7	..	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
Georgia	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4
Germany	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
Ghana	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	..	4.1	..	..	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8
Greece	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	..	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3

Guatemala	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	..	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Guinea	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	..	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.4	..	4.4	3.1	..	2.1	..	..	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.2
Guyana	..	..	..	..	4.6	4.1	..	..	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7
Honduras	..	..	0.6	0.7	4.0	..	..	..	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2
Hungary	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
India	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	..	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Indonesia	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	..	..	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Iran	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ireland	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	..	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9
Israel	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	..	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0
Italy	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	4.7	4.5	4.6	..	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.3
Jamaica	..	..	..	..	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.3	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.9
Japan	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2
Jordan	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	6.1	5.0	..	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5
Kazakhstan	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
Kenya	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	6.6	6.8	6.2	..	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.7
Korea, North	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8
Korea, South	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7
Kuwait	9.1	8.3	7.7	9.0	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.1
Kyrgyzstan	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	..	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9
Laos	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7
Latvia	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.8	6.3	5.9	..	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4
Lebanon	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4
Lesotho	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	13.0	10.1	10.0	..	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.3
Liberia	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3
Libya	5.3	3.8	3.2	2.9	..	2.7	..	..	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6
Lithuania	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	..	..	..	..	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2
Luxembourg	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	..	3.6	..	..	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.4
Macedonia, FYR	2.2	1.8	1.9	6.6	..	4.1	..	..	6.6	5.5	5.1	5.8
Madagascar	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
Malawi	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	4.6	4.1	..	..	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7
Malaysia	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	..	5.7	6.2	7.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Mali	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.8	..	..	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.7

Malta	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.8	4.9	..	..	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.0
Mauritania	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.6	..	..	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Mauritius	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Mexico	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	4.2	4.4	..	5.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Moldova	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	..	..	4.0	..	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Mongolia	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.5	..	..	6.5	..	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.6
Morocco	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	..	5.0	5.0	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0
Mozambique	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	..	..	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0
Myanmar	2.3	2.0	2.1	..	0.6	0.6	1.3	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Namibia	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	8.1	7.9	..	..	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7
Nepal	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Netherlands	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	4.9	4.8	..	..	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6
New Zealand	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4
Nicaragua	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	5.0	..	..	..	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.8
Niger	1.1	1.2	1.2	..	..	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4
Nigeria	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
Norway	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	7.7	7.4	6.8	..	7.2	7.2	6.5	6.8
Oman	12.5	11.4	10.6	12.2	4.1	4.1	..	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.4
Pakistan	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	..	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama	1.0	1.1	..	..	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.8
Papua New Guinea	..	1.0	0.9	..	2.0	..	2.3	..	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9
Paraguay	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1
Peru	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.3	..	..	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
Philippines	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	4.2	..	3.5	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Poland	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
Portugal	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	5.6	5.8	..	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3
Romania	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	..	..	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.1
Russia	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.7
Rwanda	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.9	2.6	..	2.8	..	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1
Saudi Arabia	14.3	11.4	10.6	11.5	8.3	..	..	..	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.4
Senegal	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	..	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.8
Seychelles	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	6.0	7.5	..	..	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.1
Sierra Leone	..	..	3.6	2.2	1.0	..	3.8	..	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.6
Singapore	5.5	5.5	4.7	5.1	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3
Slovak Rep.	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	..	..	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
Slovenia	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	..	..	..	..	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3

Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
South Africa	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	6.1	5.7	..	..	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Spain	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	4.5	4.5	..	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Sri Lanka	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.1	..	..	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Sudan	1.8	2.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7
Swaziland	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	6.0	..	..	5.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3
Sweden	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	8.0	7.7	..	7.6	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4
Switzerland	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.5	5.5	..	..	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.3
Syria	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
Taiwan	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	..	..	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
Tanzania	..	..	1.3	1.4	2.2	..	..	..	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
Thailand	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.6	4.8	..	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.4
Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	3.2	4.4	3.8	4.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7
Tunisia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.6	7.5	6.8	..	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8
Turkey	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Turkmenistan	3.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.0
UAE	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	1.9	..	..	..	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Uganda	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	..	2.5	..	..	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.4
UK	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.4	..	..	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2
Ukraine	3.6	3.0	3.6	2.9	4.4	..	4.2	..	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Uruguay	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
USA	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2
Uzbekistan	..	1.6	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7
Venezuela	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Yemen	6.7	5.6	5.3	5.5	..	..	10.0	10.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5
Yugoslavia	4.4	4.5	5.9	4.9	..	..	..	..	7.1	6.5	5.9	6.5
Zambia	1.9	1.0	0.6	..	2.3	1.9	..	..	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0
Zimbabwe	2.6	4.7	4.9	3.2	..	10.4	..	..	6.4	3.9	3.8	2.8

**Table B.** Public Expenditure, by income and by country, as a share of (%) gross domestic product (GDP), 1998– 2000<sup>4</sup>

State	Military expenditure				Education expenditure				Health expenditure			
	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Low</b>												
Angola	11.3	21.4	4.8	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.8
Bangladesh	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.5
Burundi	6.6	6.3	6.0	8.0	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Cambodia	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.8
Cameroon	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.3	3.2	5.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2
Georgia	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4
Laos	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7
Madagascar	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3
Nepal	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
<b>Lower middle</b>												
Bolivia	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	6.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Colombia	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.6
Ecuador	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3
El Salvador	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Fiji	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7
Iran	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Paraguay	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1
Russia	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.7
Syria	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
Turkey	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
<b>Upper middle</b>												
Czech Rep.	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8
Hungary	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1
Lebanon	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.4
Mauritius	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Poland	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4
Uruguay	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
<b>High</b>												
Germany	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
Japan	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2

Korea. South	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7
New Zealand	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4
USA	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2

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*Conventions:*

. . No data available

*Definitions:*

<sup>1</sup> Data on military expenditure should include all current and capital expenditure on: (a) armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; (b) defence ministries and other government agencies; (c) paramilitary forces, when judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and (d) military space activities. Such expenditure should include: (a) military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions; (b) operations and maintenance; (c) procurement; (d) military research and development; and (e) military aid (in the military expenditure of the donor country).

<sup>2</sup> Total public expenditure on education should include those incurred by all concerned ministries and levels of administration. Total public expenditure on education refers to all expenditure on education by the central or federal government, state governments, provincial or regional administrations and expenditure by municipal and other local authorities. Central government should include ministerial departments, agencies and autonomous institutions, which have education responsibilities.

<sup>3</sup> General government expenditure on health should be the sum of outlays on health paid for by taxes, social security contributions and external resources.

<sup>4</sup> The criteria of the country selection is based upon the complete availability of the data for the three variables in the 4- year period.

*Sources:*

*Military expenditure data;* 'Military Expenditure', *SIPRI Yearbook 2004*, (Oxford University Press: Oxford. 2004), Chapter10. *Education expenditure data;* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization, "Statistical Tables: Public Expenditure on education as % of GNI, GDP and government expenditure", at URL <[http://uis.unesco.org/ev.php?URL\\_ID=5187&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=201](http://uis.unesco.org/ev.php?URL_ID=5187&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201)>. *Health expenditure data;* World Health Organization, "The World Health Report 2004", *Annexes and Tables-Statistical Annex* at URL <[http://www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?URL\\_ID=5187&URL\\_DO=DO\\_TOPIC&URL\\_SECTION=20](http://www.uis.unesco.org/ev.php?URL_ID=5187&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=20)>.